



**Appendix I-2**

**Harley Knox Industrial Project (DPR 21-00008) Transportation Study and  
Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT) Screening Assessment**

**Ganddini Group**

**March 30, 2022**



March 30, 2022

Mr. Michael Johnson, Principal  
CRG – LCI HARLEY KNOX, LLC  
1302 Brittany Cross Road  
Santa Ana, California 92705

**RE: Harley Knox Industrial Project (DPR 21-00008) Transportation Study and Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT) Screening Assessment**  
Project No. 19436

Dear Mr. Johnson:

Ganddini Group, Inc. is pleased to provide this transportation study and vehicle miles traveled (VMT) screening analysis for the proposed Harley Knox Industrial Project (DPR 21-00008) in the City of Perris. We trust the findings of this analysis will aid the City of Perris in assessing whether preparation of a transportation study will be required for the proposed project.

### **PROJECT DESCRIPTION**

The 6.71-acre project site is located at the northwest corner of Las Palmas Avenue and Harley Knox Boulevard in the City of Perris, California. The project location map is shown on Figure 1. The project site is currently vacant.

The proposed project involves construction of a new 142,995 square foot industrial warehousing building. The project proposes one right turns in/out only access for passenger vehicles to Harley Knox Boulevard, and one full access for trucks to Las Palmas Avenue. The proposed site plan is illustrated on Figure 2.

### **TRIP GENERATION**

Table 1 shows the project trip generation forecast based on rates obtained from the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) *Trip Generation Manual* (11th Edition, 2021). Based on review of the ITE land use description, trip generation rates for ITE Land Use Code 150 - Warehousing were determined to adequately represent the proposed use and were selected for calculation of the project trip generation forecast. The number of trips generated is determined by multiplying the trip generation rates and directional distributions by the land use quantity.

As shown in Table 1, the proposed project is forecast to generate approximately 244 daily vehicle trips, including 25 vehicle trips during the AM peak hour and 24 vehicle trips during the PM peak hour.

### **Truck Trips**

The project trip generation was also calculated in terms of Passenger Car Equivalent (PCE) trips. The percentage of truck trips and the truck mix by axle type was determined based on South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) recommendations for high-cube warehousing facilities without cold-storage.

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Truck trips were converted to PCE trips based on the following factors: 1.5 for 2-axle trucks, 2.0 for 3-axle trucks, and 3.0 for trucks with four or more axles.

As also shown in Table 2, the proposed project is forecast to generate approximately 348 daily PCE trips, including 35 PCE trips during the AM peak hour and 34 PCE trips during the PM peak hour.

### TRIP DISTRIBUTION AND ASSIGNMENT

Figure 3 to Figure 5 illustrate the forecast directional distribution patterns of project-generated trips based on review of the existing roadway facilities in the project vicinity and the City of Perris truck route map. Figure 6 exhibits the project trip assignment for the intersection of Las Palmas at Harley Knox Boulevard

### SITE ACCESS

A site access study shall be prepared to evaluate project traffic impacts in relation to adjacent property driveways and internal circulation. Specifically, the access study shall address:

- Driveway spacing on Harley Knox Boulevard relative to the Perris Valley Commerce Center (PVCC) Specific Plan standards;
- Storage length requirements for the proposed eastbound left turn lane from Harley Knox Boulevard to Las Palmas; and
- Internal circulation and truck turning templates through the proposed truck access driveway.

### CRITERIA FOR THE PREPARATION OF TRAFFIC IMPACT ANALYSES

According to the *City of Perris Transportation Impact Analysis Guidelines for CEQA* (May 12, 2020) [“the City VMT Guidelines”], certain types of projects, because of their size, nature, or location, are exempt from the requirement of preparing a traffic impact analysis.

### Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT) Analysis Screening Analysis

The project VMT impact has been assessed in accordance with guidance from the *City of Perris Transportation Impact Analysis Guidelines for CEQA* (May 12, 2020) [“the City TIA Guidelines”]. The transportation guidelines provide a framework for “screening thresholds” for certain projects that are expected to cause a less than significant impact without conducting a detailed VMT study.

The project requirements for evaluation of transportation impacts under CEQA was assessed using the City of Perris VMT Scoping Form for Land Use Projects as appended to the City of Perris TIA Guidelines and included in Attachment A of this letter. As documented in the VMT Scoping Form, the proposed project satisfies the following VMT screening criteria:

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| A. Is the project 100% affordable housing?                | No  |
| B. Is the project within half mile of qualifying transit? | Yes |
| C. Is the project a local serving land use?               | No  |
| D. Is the project in a low VMT area?                      | Yes |
| B. Are the project’s net daily trips less than 500 ADT?   | Yes |

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Therefore, the proposed project is presumed to have a less than significant impact on VMT since it satisfies one or more of the VMT screening criteria established by the City of Perris (the project site is within one-half mile of qualifying transit, in a low VMT area, and has net daily trips less than 500 ADT). No additional VMT modeling or mitigation measures are required.

### **Level of Service (LOS) Analysis Screening Analysis**

As noted in the project Scoping Form (see Attachment A), the project is exempt from Level of Service evaluation outside of CEQA based on the project trip generation.

### **CONCLUSION**

The proposed project is forecast to generate approximately 244 daily vehicle trips, including 25 vehicle trips during the AM peak hour and 24 vehicle trips during the PM peak hour. The proposed project is forecast to generate approximately 348 daily PCE trips, including 35 PCE trips during the AM peak hour and 34 PCE trips during the PM peak hour.

The proposed project satisfies the City-established VMT screening criteria for projects within one-half mile of qualifying transit, in a low VMT area, and with net daily trips less than 500 ADT; therefore, the project is exempt from preparation of a detailed VMT analysis and may be presumed to result in a less than significant VMT impact.

The project is exempt from Level of Service evaluation outside of CEQA based on the project trip generation.

We appreciate the opportunity to assist you on this project. Should you have any questions or if we can be of further assistance, please do not hesitate to call at (714) 795-3100 x 104.

Sincerely,  
Sincerely,

GANDDINI GROUP, INC.



Bryan Crawford,  
Senior Transportation Planner



Giancarlo Gandini, TE, PTP  
Principal

**Table 1  
Project Trip Generation**

Land Use: Warehousing
Size: 142,995 TSF

TRIP GENERATION RATES PER TSF <sup>1</sup>								
Vehicle Type	Source <sup>2</sup>	AM Peak Hour			PM Peak Hour			Daily Rate
		In	Out	Rate	In	Out	Rate	
All Vehicles	ITE 150	77%	23%	0.170	28%	72%	0.180	1.710
Passenger Cars (72.5%)	ITE 150	0.095	0.028	0.123	0.037	0.094	0.131	1.240
Trucks (27.5%)	SCAQMD	0.024	0.023	0.047	0.026	0.024	0.050	0.470
Truck Mix:	SCAQMD							
2-Axle Trucks (16.7%)		0.006	0.002	0.008	0.002	0.006	0.008	0.079
3-Axle Trucks (20.7%)		0.007	0.002	0.009	0.003	0.007	0.010	0.097
4+ Axle Trucks (62.6%)		0.023	0.007	0.030	0.009	0.022	0.031	0.294

VEHICLE TRIPS GENERATED								
Vehicle Type	AM Peak Hour			PM Peak Hour			Daily	
	In	Out	Total	In	Out	Total		
Passenger Cars	14	5	19	5	13	18	177	
Trucks								
2-Axle Trucks	1	0	1	0	1	1	11	
3-Axle Trucks	1	0	1	0	1	1	14	
4+ Axle Trucks	3	1	4	1	3	4	42	
Subtotal	5	1	6	1	5	6	67	
<b>Total Vehicle Trips Generated</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>244</b>	

PCE <sup>3</sup> TRIPS GENERATED								
Vehicle Type	PCE Factor <sup>4</sup>	AM Peak Hour			PM Peak Hour			Daily
		In	Out	Total	In	Out	Total	
Passenger Cars	1.0	14	5	19	5	13	18	177
Trucks								
2-Axle Trucks	1.5	2	0	2	0	2	2	17
3-Axle Trucks	2.0	2	0	2	0	2	2	28
4+ Axle Trucks	3.0	9	3	12	3	9	12	126
Subtotal		13	3	16	3	13	16	171
<b>Total PCE Trips Generated</b>		<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>348</b>

Notes:

- (1) TSF = Thousand Square Feet
- (2) ITE = Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) *Trip Generation Manual* (11th Edition, 2021); ### = ITE Land Use Code.  
SCAQMD = South Coast Air Quality Management District recommendations for non-cold storage high-cube warehouse.
- (3) PCE = Passenger Car Equivalent
- (4) Source: San Bernardino County Congestion Management Program (2016), Appendix B.

**ATTACHMENT A**

**VMT SCOPING FORM FOR LAND USE PROJECTS**



**CITY OF PERRIS  
VMT SCOPING FORM FOR LAND USE PROJECTS**

This Scoping Form acknowledges the City of Perris requirements for the evaluation of transportation impacts under CEQA. The analysis provided in this form should follow the City of Perris TIA Guidelines, dated May 12, 2020.

**I. Project Description**

Tract/Case No.

Project Name:

Project Location:

Project Description:   
(Please attach a copy of the project Site Plan)

Current GP Land Use:

Proposed GP Land Use:

Current Zoning:

Proposed Zoning:

If a project requires a General Plan Amendment or Zone change, then additional information and analysis should be provided to ensure the project is consistent with RHNA and RTP/SCS Strategies.

**II. VMT Screening Criteria**

- A. Is the Project 100% affordable housing? 

YES		NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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 Attachments:
- B. Is the Project within 1/2 mile of qualifying transit? 

YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NO	
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 Attachments:
- C. Is the Project a local serving land use? 

YES		NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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 Attachments:
- D. Is the Project in a low VMT area? 

YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NO	
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 Attachments:
- E. Are the Project's Net Daily Trips less than 500 ADT? 

YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NO	
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 Attachments:

**Low VMT Area Evaluation:**

Citywide VMT Averages <sup>1</sup>		
Citywide Home-Based VMT =	15.05	VMT/Capita
Citywide Employment-Based VMT =	11.62	VMT/Employee

**WRCOG VMT MAP**

Project TAZ	VMT Rate for Project TAZ <sup>1</sup>	Type of Project	
3,821	VMT/Capita	Residential:	
	11.26 VMT/Employee	Non-Residential:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

<sup>1</sup> Base year (2012) projections from RIVTAM.

APN:302100002, TAZ:3,821  
Within a Transit Priority Area (TPA)?  
No (Fail)  
Within a low VMT generating TAZ based on Total VMT?  
No (Fail)  
Jurisdictional average 2012 daily total VMT per service population = 27.59  
Project TAZ 2012 daily total VMT per service population = 32.39  
Within a low VMT generating TAZ based on Residential Home-Based VMT?  
Yes (Pass)  
Jurisdictional average 2012 daily residential home-based VMT per capita = 15.05  
Project TAZ 2012 daily residential home-based VMT per capita = 13.95  
Within a low VMT generating TAZ based on Home-Based Work VMT?  
Yes (Pass)  
Jurisdictional average 2012 daily home-based work VMT per worker = 11.62  
Project TAZ 2012 daily home-based work VMT per worker = 11.26

**Trip Generation Evaluation:**

Source of Trip Generation:

Project Trip Generation: 

244	Average Daily Trips (ADT)
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Internal Trip Credit:	YES	<input type="text"/>	NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	% Trip Credit:	<input type="text"/>
Pass-By Trip Credit:	YES	<input type="text"/>	NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	% Trip Credit:	<input type="text"/>
Affordable Housing Credit:	YES	<input type="text"/>	NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	% Trip Credit:	<input type="text"/>
Existing Land Use Trip Credit:	YES	<input type="text"/>	NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Trip Credit:	<input type="text"/>

Net Project Daily Trips: 

244	Average Daily Trips (ADT)
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 Attachments:

Does project trip generation warrant an LOS evaluation outside of CEQA? 

YES		NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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**III. VMT Screening Summary**

**A. Is the Project presumed to have a less than significant impact on VMT?**

A Project is presumed to have a less than significant impact on VMT if the Project satisfies at least one (1) of the VMT screening criteria.

Yes. Criteria B, D, and E.

**B. Is mitigation required?**

If the Project does not satisfy at least one (1) of the VMT screening criteria, then mitigation is required to reduce the Project's impact on VMT.

No.

**C. Is additional VMT modeling required to evaluate Project impacts?**

If the Project requires a zone change and/or General Plan Amendment AND generates 2,500 or more net daily trips, then additional VMT modeling using RIVTAM/RIVCOM is required. If the project generates less than 2,500 net daily trips, the Project TAZ VMT Rate can be used for mitigation purposes.

YES		NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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**IV. MITIGATION**

**A. Citywide Average VMT Rate (Threshold of Significance) for Mitigation Purposes:**

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**B. Unmitigated Project TAZ VMT Rate:**

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**C. Percentage Reduction Required to Achieve the Citywide Average VMT:**

	%
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**D. VMT Reduction Mitigation Measures:**

<b>Source of VMT Reduction Estimates:</b>	
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<b>Project Location Setting</b>	
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VMT Reduction Mitigation Measure:		Estimated VMT Reduction (%)
1.		0.00%
2.		0.00%
3.		0.00%
4.		0.00%
5.		0.00%
6.		0.00%
7.		0.00%
8.		0.00%
9.		0.00%
10.		0.00%
<b>Total VMT Reduction (%)</b>		<b>0.00%</b>

(Attach additional pages, if necessary, and a copy of all mitigation calculations.)

**E. Mitigated Project TAZ VMT Rate:**

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**F. Is the project presumed to have a less than significant impact with mitigation?**

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If the mitigated Project VMT rate is below the Citywide Average Rate, then the Project is presumed to have a less than significant impact with mitigation. If the answer is no, then additional VMT modeling may be required and a potentially significant and unavoidable impact may occur. All mitigation measures identified in Section IV.D. are subject to become Conditions of Approval of the project. Development review and processing fees should be submitted with, or prior to the submittal of this Form. The Planning Department staff will not process the Form prior to fees being paid to the City.

Prepared By		Developer/Applicant	
<b>Company:</b>	Ganddini Group, Inc.	<b>Company:</b>	CRG - LCI Harley Knox, LLC
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<b>Email:</b>	bryan@ganddini.com	<b>Email:</b>	mj@lakecreekindustrial.com
<b>Date:</b>	03-30-2022	<b>Date:</b>	03-30-2022
<b>Approved by:</b>			
<b>Perris Development Services Dept.</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Perris Public Works Dept.</b>	<b>Date</b>